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Conclusions of Law filed

concurrently herewith]

Pursuant to Northern District of California Local Rules, Plaintiff Tricor America, Inc. ("Tricor") hereby submits the following Statement of Uncontroverted Facts and Conclusions of Law in support of its Motion for Summary Judgment

STATEMENT OF UNCONTROVERTED FACTS

UNDISPUTED MATERIAL FACT	SUPPORTING EVIDENCE
1. Tricor America, Inc. is a	Declaration of Scott Tanaka ¶ 3;
California corporation engaged in the	Declaration of John Marticio ¶ 3;
business of transporting packages	Declaration of Rick Cruz ¶ 3.
throughout the United States.	
2. Loomis is a Canadian company	Declaration of Scott Tanaka ¶ 4;
engaged in the business of transporting	Declaration of John Marticio ¶ 4;
packages throughout Canada	Declaration of Rick Cruz ¶ 4
3. DHL Canada is a Canadian	Declaration of Scott Tanaka ¶ 5;
company engaged in the business of	Declaration of John Marticio ¶ 5;
transporting packages throughout	Declaration of Rick Cruz ¶ 5
Canada.	
4. In or about 1984, Tricor America,	Declaration of John Marticio ¶ 6;
Inc. and Loomis Courier entered into an	Declaration of Rick Cruz ¶ 6
agreement to provide courier services to	
each other at specified rates. The	

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1	agreement did not have any specific	
2	term and could be terminated by either	
3	party at any time.	
4	5. Tricor and Loomis performed	Declaration of John Marticio ¶ 7;
5	services for one another pursuant to this	Declaration of Rick Cruz ¶ 7
6	agreement for more than twenty years.	
7	6. In or about 2004, Loomis was	Declaration of Scott Tanaka ¶ 8;
8	acquired by DHL.	Declaration of John Marticio ¶ 8;
9		Declaration of Rick Cruz ¶ 8.
10	7. Once Loomis was acquired by	Declaration of Scott Tanaka ¶ 9;
11	DHL, DHL raised its rates on Tricor for	Declaration of John Marticio ¶ 9;
12	the work performed by Loomis.	Declaration of Rick Cruz ¶ 9.
13	8. Initially, the rate increases were	Declaration of John Marticio ¶ 10;
14	instituted without any prior notice and	Declaration of Rick Cruz ¶ 10
15	Tricor learned of the rate increases when	
16	it received the invoices.	
17	9. Tricor disputed the initial rate	Declaration of John Marticio ¶ 11;
18	increases and contacted Ben Fan,	Declaration of Rick Cruz ¶ 11
19	Tricor's contact at DHL/Loomis. Ben	8
20	Fan advised Tricor that the invoices	
21	were incorrect and instructed Tricor to	
22	short pay the invoices.	
23	10. Tricor followed Ben Fan's	Declaration of John Marticio ¶ 12;
24	instructions and short-paid the invoices.	Declaration of Rick Cruz ¶ 12
25	11. In July 2006, Defendants sent a	Declaration of John Marticio ¶ 13;
26	notice of rate increase to Tricor's Seattle	Declaration of Rick Cruz ¶ 13
27	office. This notice of rate increase	
28	increased rates drastically.	
		3

1	12. In November 2006, Tricor	Declaration of Rick Cruz, ¶ 14.
2	terminated all services performed by	
3	Defendants on behalf of Tricor and	
4	contracted with another courier	
5	company to perform its work in Canada.	
6	13. After cancelling its work with	Declaration of Scott Tanaka ¶ 10, Exh.
7	Defendants, Tricor sent Defendants a	B; Declaration of Laura Each Nguyen,
8	notice of rate increase for the work	¶ 2, Exh. A.
9	Tricor performed for Defendants. The	
10	notice was delivered with the October	
11	2006 invoice and the October 2006	
12	invoice was paid in its entirety.	
13	14. In December 2006, Tricor billed	Declaration of Scott Tanaka ¶ 11;
14	Defendants pursuant to the new rate	
15	structure.	
16	15. In or about January 2007,	Declaration of Andy Sun ¶ 7, Exh. B.
17	Tricor's accounts receivable manager,	
18	Andy Sun contacted Defendants to	
19	determine when Tricor could expect to	57
20	receive payment. Mr. Sun further	
21	advised Defendants that should Tricor	
22	not receive payment forthwith it would	
23	terminate service. Mr. Sun was assured	
24	that payment would be forthcoming.	
25	16. In or about March 19, 2007,	Declaration of Andy Sun ¶ 8.
26	Tricor received payment for the first	40
27	invoice issued at the new rates, however	
28	the payment was made in Canadian	
	1	4

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Ш	currency instead of United States	
2	dollars.	
3		
4	17. In or about March 26, 2007,	Declaration of Andy Sun ¶ 9.
5	Tricor received payment for the second	
6	invoice issued at the new rates in full.	
7	18. In March 2007, Andy Sun	Declaration of Andy Sun ¶ 10;
8	contacted Defendants and advised them	
9	that they had failed to pay the entire	
10	invoice and insisted on payment of the	
11	remaining amount.	
12	19. In April 2007, Defendants	Declaration of Andy Sun ¶ 11;
13	questioned the new rates and expressed	
14	concern that the new rates were	
15	significantly higher than the prior rates.	
16		
17	20. Defendants continued to use	Declaration of Scott Tanaka ¶ 12;
18	Tricor's services until May 11, 2007,	Declaration of Andy Sun ¶ 12;
19	when Defendants terminated Tricor's	
20	services for Defendants.	
21	21. Defendants failed to make any	Declaration of Andy Sun ¶ 13;
22	further payments to Tricor after	
23	February 2007.	
24	22. When Tricor America, Inc. did	Declaration of Scott Tanaka ¶ 14;
25	not receive payment for the work	Declaration of Andy Sun ¶ 14.
26	performed, Tricor filed suit.	
27	23. After Tricor filed suit, on	Declaration of Scott Tanaka ¶ 15;

Declaration of Andy Sun ¶ 15.

December 17, 2008, Defendants filed a

counter-claim which included causes of	
action for Breach of Contract, Quantum	
Meruit, and Restitution	
24. The Counter-Claim sought	Declaration of Scott Tanaka ¶ 16;
damages for services provided between	Declaration of Andy Sun ¶ 16.
June 2006 and January 2007.	
25. Tricor did not request any service	Declaration of Scott Tanaka ¶ 17;
from Defendants after November 2006.	Declaration of John Marticio, ¶ 15.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

- 1. Tricor America, Inc. was not unjustly enriched by receiving amounts invoiced.
 - 2. Tricor America, Inc. performed all of its contractual obligations.
- 3. Under the terms and conditions of the agreement, both parties had an obligation to pay for the services rendered on their behalf.
- 4. Defendants breached the agreement by raising its rates without providing Tricor with notice of the rate increase.
- Defendants further breached the agreement by failing to pay amounts due for work performed.
- 6. Defendants entered into an accord and satisfaction when they instructed Tricor to short-pay the invoices.

7. Any claim for amounts due for courier services provided prior to June
17, 2006 is barred by the applicable statute of limitations.
Dated: Hon. Charles Breyer United States District Court Judge
Submitted By:
LAW OFFICES OF LAURA D. EACH, PC
BY: Laura Fach Nguyen
Attorney For Tricor America, Inc

PROOF OF SERVICE BY MAIL

I, Laura Each Ngueyn, declare as follows:

I am over the age of 18 years, and not a party to or interested in the within entitled action. I am a principal at the Law Offices of Laura D. Each and my business address is 5776 Lindero Canyon Road, D-233, Westlake Village, CA 91362.

On May 19, 2008, I served by mail the following documents:

SEPARATE STATEMENT IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT

I enclosed a true and correct copy of said document(s), in an envelope via United States Mail, addressed as follows:

Carrie M. Dupic Robinson & Wood, Inc. 227 North First Street San Jose, CA 95113

I am readily familiar with my firm's practice for collection and processing of correspondence for mailing with the United States Postal Service. The firm's practice is to deposit mail with the United States Postal Service in Westlake Village, California, on the same day in the ordinary course of business. I sealed said envelope and placed it for collection and mailing on the aforementioned date, following ordinary business practice.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California, that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on May 19, 2008 in Westlake Village, California

Laura Each Nguyen, Attorney at Law